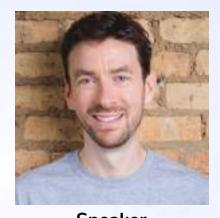
## DOCUMENT360

Webinar On

## Writing With Empathy: Creating Content for Real People



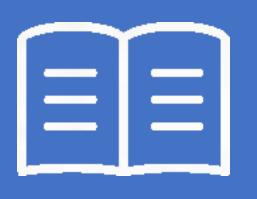
Speaker

Greg Hardigan

Senior Technical Writer

Docusign

#### Overview



- What is Empathy?
- 1: Plan with Empathy
- 2: Write with Empathy
- 3: Test Your Empathy
- Questions and Thoughts

## What is Empathy?

## Sympathy

is concern for someone who is experiencing something difficult or painful.

## **Empathy**

is actively sharing in the emotional experience of another person.

A **sympathetic** person says, "It's too bad this person is unhappy."

An **empathetic** person says, "I wonder why this person is unhappy?"

And, ideally, "How can I help?"



## **Empathy in Tech Writing**

So what does this mean for tech writing?

How can we be empathetic?



## 1. Plan with Empathy

## Who is an administrator?

"A person who manages and supports a computer system or network."

I asked A.I.

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# What do we think of when we think of administrators?

- Chief
- Commander
- Authority
- Captain
- Leader

Who are administrators in real life?

• **Age:** 40-48 years

• Education: 10% Master's

63% Bachelor's

27% High School or Associate

• **Tenure:** 17% Less than one year 31% One to two years

Languages: Spanish: 38.5%

Portuguese: 7.7%

Chinese: 7.7%

German: 7%



Skills: Troubleshooting: 7%

Technical support: 6%

Software applications: 4.5%



Jobs: Head of legal

Technical support

Systems administrator

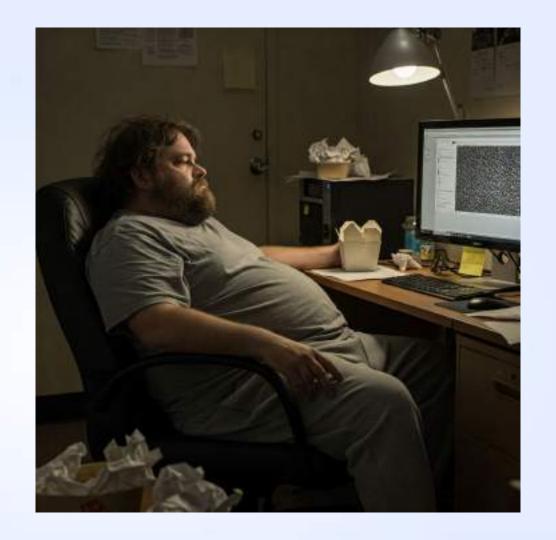
Executive assistant

CEC

Who is an "end user?"

"Consumers who use goods and services."

I asked A.I.





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## So how do we create for these users?

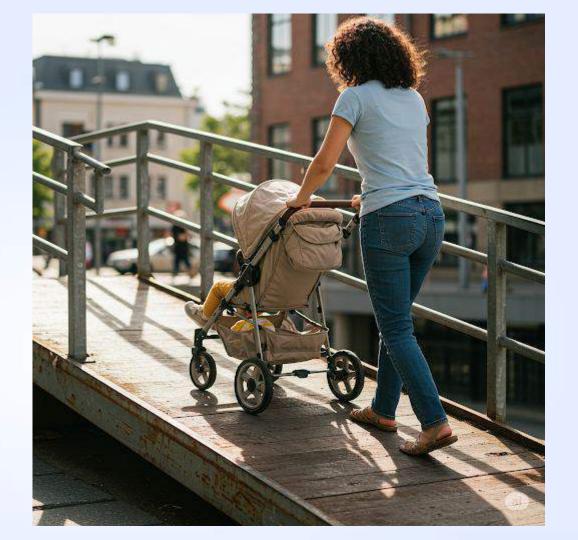
## Ramp & Stairs



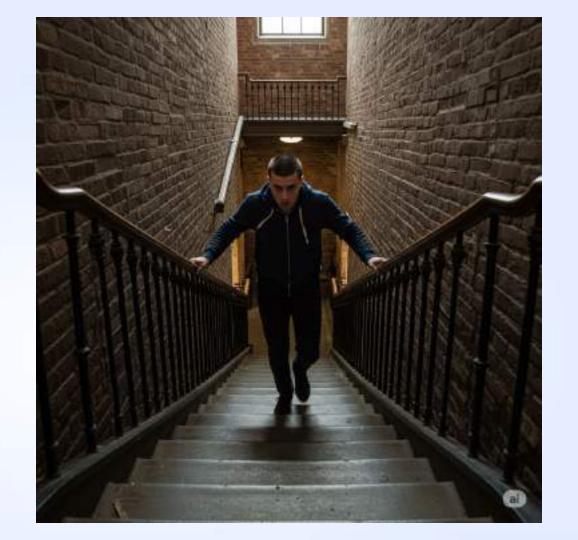
Ramps are built for wheelchairs.

But who also uses ramps?





Who uses stairs?



# ...people training to be the heavyweight champ?



## "Ramp and Stairs" for Tech Writing

## **Show Prerequisites**

#### Workflow linking prerequisites

- Purchase a Docusign Intelligent Agreement Management (IAM) plan.
- Install Docusign Apps Launcher version 7.4 or higher.
- Install the Maestro for Salesforce Application from the Docusign App Center.
- Assign Workflows Create permissions to your Docusign user, or be an account administrator.
- Build a Maestro workflow to be triggered by your Salesforce flow.
- Prepare your Salesforce organization for linking flows to Maestro workflows.
- Prepare your Salesforce users for linking flows to Maestro workflows.
- Configure a Start Docusign Maestro workflow step in a Salesforce flow.

### Make Prerequisite Task Topics

Before you can link flows and Maestro workflows, you must prepare your Salesforce organization. Use this procedure to prepare your organization: 1. Install Docusion Agos Launcher version 7.4 or higher. 2. Disconnect and reconnect Docusion and Salesforce. Important: Disconnecting removes Docusion access from all Salesforce users, Disconnecting does not remove users from your connected Doousign account. 3 Open Docusion Apps Louncher. 4 Go to Docusign Setup > User Management. 5 Re-odd your Docusion users. Important: Users must re-activate their Docusion access in Salesforce. After re-activating users can trigger Maestra workflows. You have completed the task. You have prepared your Salesforce organization. You can add a Start Decusion Meestro workflow action to a Salesforce flow. Prepare your users for trippering Maestro workflows from Salesforce.



#### Leave Breadcrumbs

Use this procedure to install the Docusign Apps Launcher package of apps in your Salesforce organization:

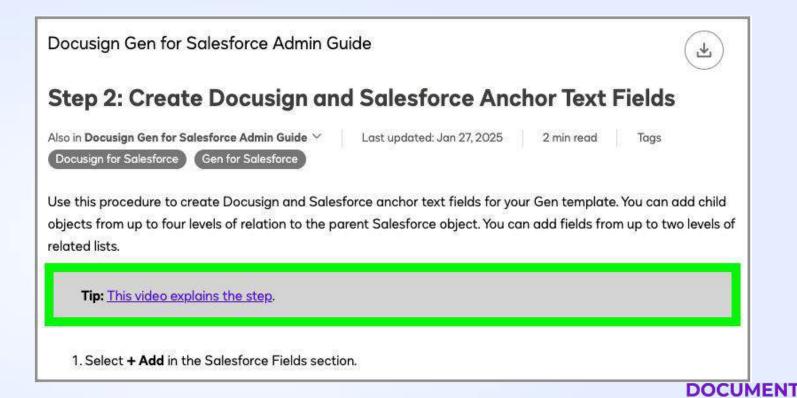
- 1. As a Salesforce administrator, choose a Docusign app from the AppExchange:
  - a. Select the App Launcher grid iii and choose View All.
  - b. Select Visit AppExchange > Go to AppExchange.
  - c. Enter Docusign eSignature, Gen, or CLM in the search field.
  - d. Select an app and choose **Get it Now** when the app page opens.

## Offer Alternatives: Blog Posts



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### Offer Alternatives: Video



### Offer Alternatives: Casual Video



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- 83% prefer videos over written content.
- 87% of viewers prefer real people vs. A.I.
- People prefer 10-19 minute videos.
- 66% watch at least one how-to video/week.

### Plan Your Content Structure

### **Choose Topic Types**

• Concept: What is this?

• **Reference**: What are my tools?.

• Task: How do I build this?

• Troubleshooting: How do I fix this?



## **Choose Your Layout**

Long scrolling
"omni"
documents that
cover everything
from concept to
troubleshooting.



## **Scrolling Data Layout**

#### Good:

- Gives support one link that contains everything.
- Good for mobile phones.

#### Bad:

- Hard to find information.
- "I can't do this!"

# **Choose Your Layout**



Information broken into bite-sized chunks, with linking.

## **Chunking Data Layout**

#### Good:

- Gives you just the information you want.
- Doesn't overwhelm.
- Good for large sequences of steps.

#### Bad:

Relies on linking and context.



# 2. Write with Empathy

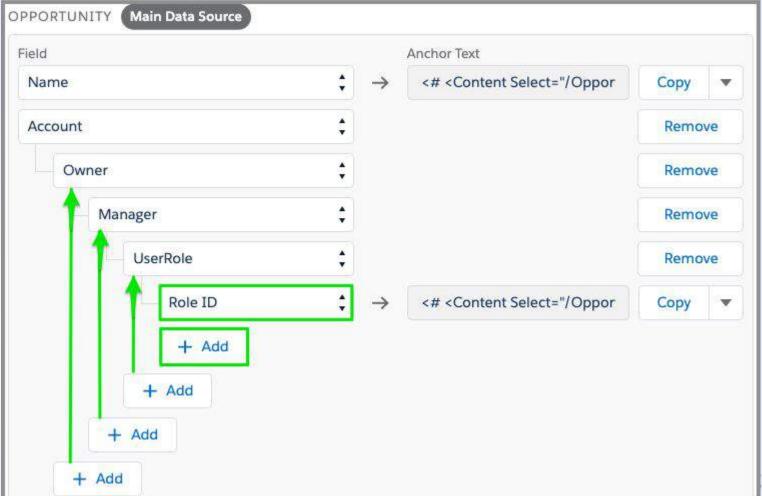
### **Choose Your Tools**

- Style guide
- Hemingway (free)
- A.I. tools (Chat GPT, Gemini)
- Grammarly (free)

#### When to Use Screenshots

- When the user interface is "busy."
- When it's hard to describe.

 When you want to add visuals to a long procedure.



- 5. **Template ID**: Add the ID of the Gen template used in the Flow.
  - a. Select the **Docusign Gen Templates** tab.
  - b. Select the Gen template that you want to use in the Flow.
  - c. Copy the alpha-numeric template ID at the end of the URL. Do not copy the slash marks.



- d. Paste the ID (without slash marks) in the Template ID field.
- e. Select Done.

Use this procedure to install the Salesforce app and connect it to your Salesforce organization:

- 1. Log in to your Docusign eSignature account with administrator credentials.
- 2. In a new browser window, open the appropriate Docusign account:
  - Docusion Production
  - Docusion Demo
- 3. Select the Salesforce tile and select Install App.

The Install and authorize "Salesforce" app page opens.

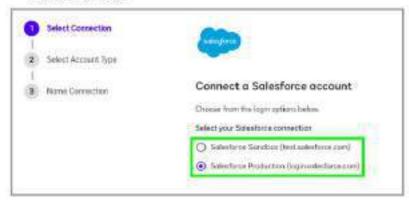
4. Select Continue

The page refreshes.

5. Select Connect Account.

The Connect a Salesforce account page opens.

- 6. Connect to your Salesforce organization:
  - a Select a Salesforce organization to connect to Docusign:
    - Salesforce Sandbox (test.salesforce.com). Connect to a Salesforce Sandbox organization.
    - Salesforce Production (login.salesforce.com): Connect to a Salesforce Production or Developer organization.

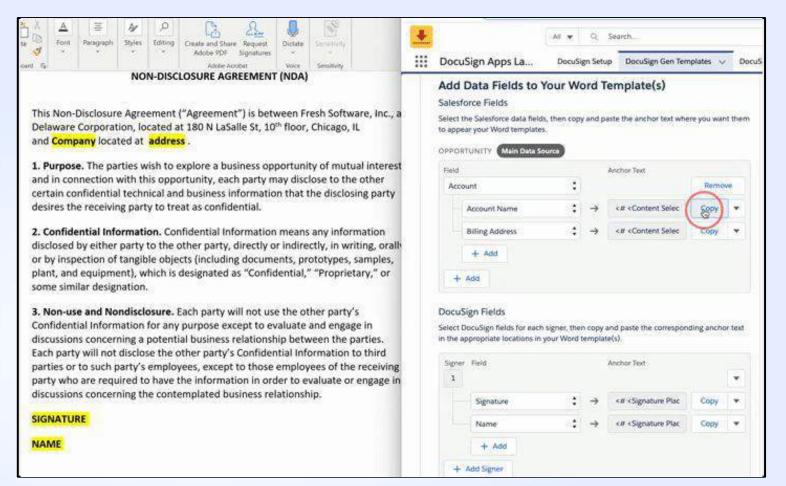


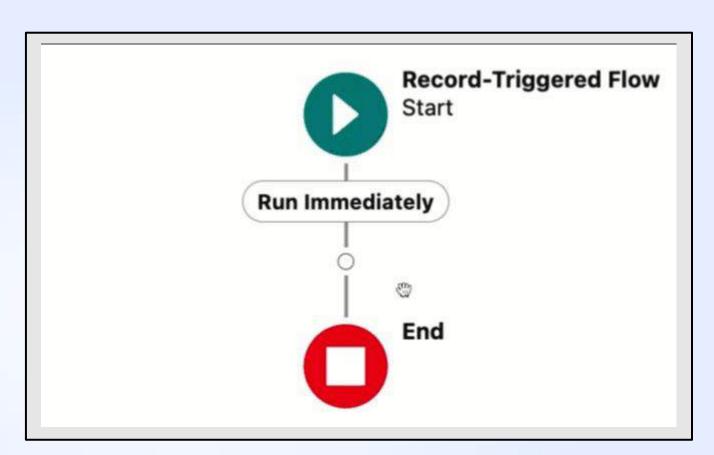


### When to Use GIFs

 When describing a multi-part sequence.

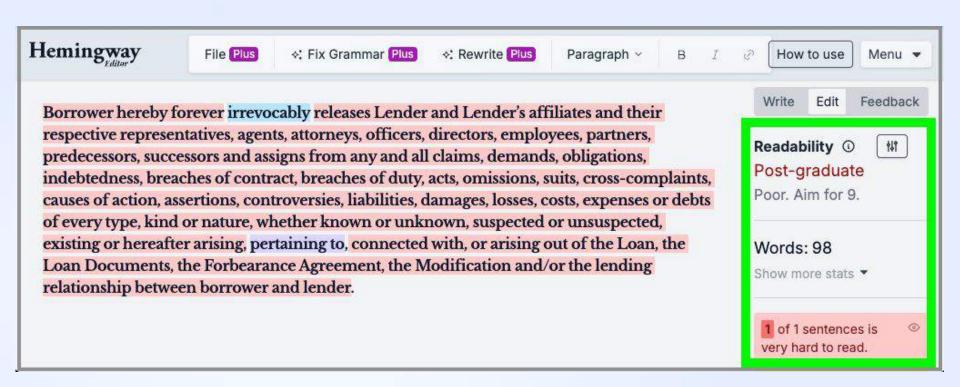
 When cursor moves make user interface elements appear.

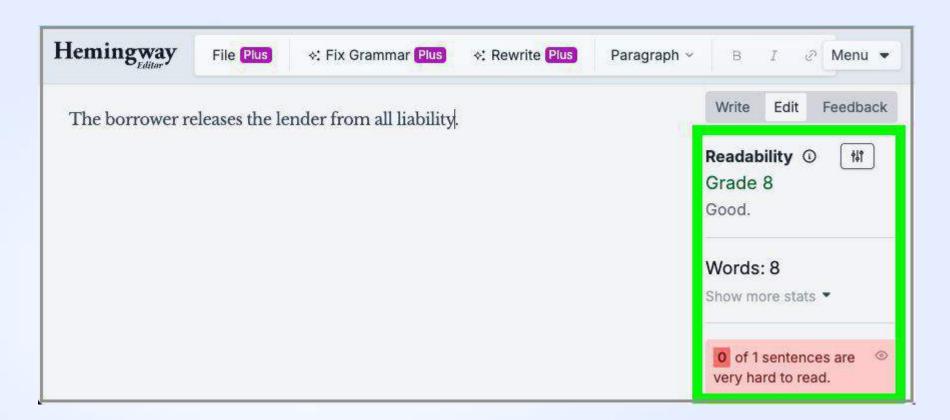


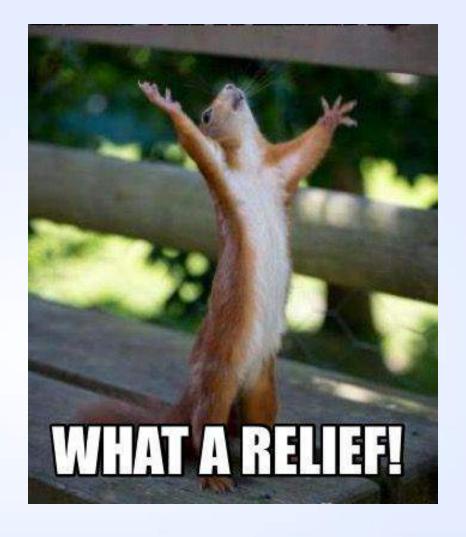


#### **Structure Your Words**

- Write at an 8th grade level or lower.
- Use 20 words or fewer per sentence.
- Use empathetic word choices.
- Don't write like a robot.







### **Choose Empathetic words**

Avoid ableist words.

- Avoid problematic terms.
- Avoid techno-jargon.

- Ableism is the belief that bodies that don't look or work the same as others are less important or less valuable.
- 1.3 billion people have a significant disability. That's 16% of the world population.
- Differing abilities are only disabling if we don't offer help.

### **Alternative Text (Alt Text)**

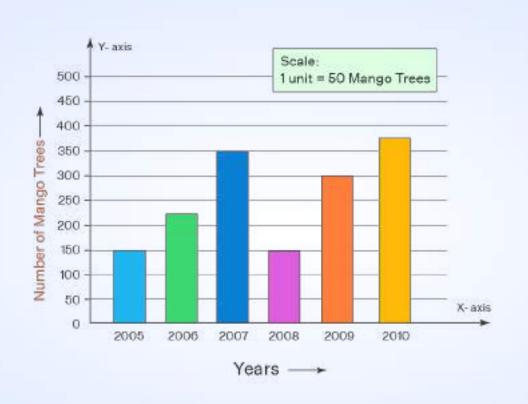
- Required for Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) and the European Accessibility Act (EAA.)
- Helps visually impaired users gain context.
- Helps with search engine optimization (SEO.)

## Alt Text Tips

Use 125 characters or fewer.

- Use a period at the end.
- Describe only the important things.

### Alt Text Examples

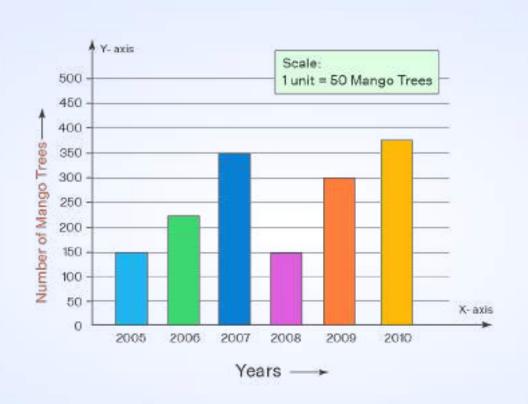


#### **Bad alt text:**

"Bar chart with colors"



### Alt text examples



#### **Good alt text:**

"A bar chart shows that 375 mango trees were planted in 2010, the highest number in six years."



### **Avoid Ableist Words**

• Use **select** instead of **click**.

- Use enter instead of type.
- Use turn on instead of enable.
- Use turn off instead of disable.

#### **Avoid Problematic Terms**

• Use allowlist instead of whitelist.

- Use denylist or blocklist instead of blacklist.
- Use **edits** or **markups** instead of **redlines**.

### **Avoid Undefined Acronyms**

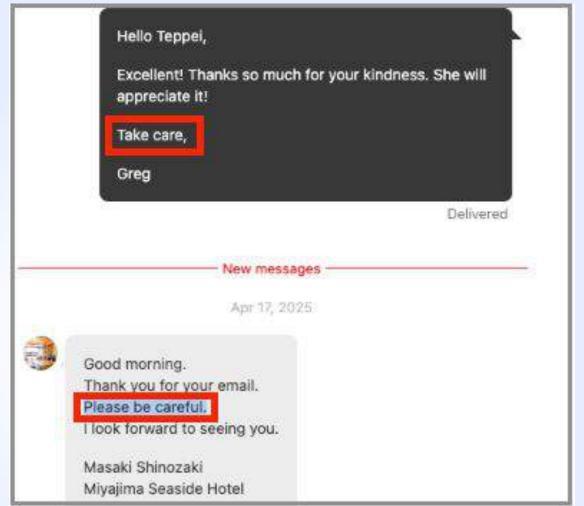
Define acronyms before using them.

NO: "Add keywords to enhance SEO."

**YES**: "Add keywords to enhance search engine optimization (SEO.)"

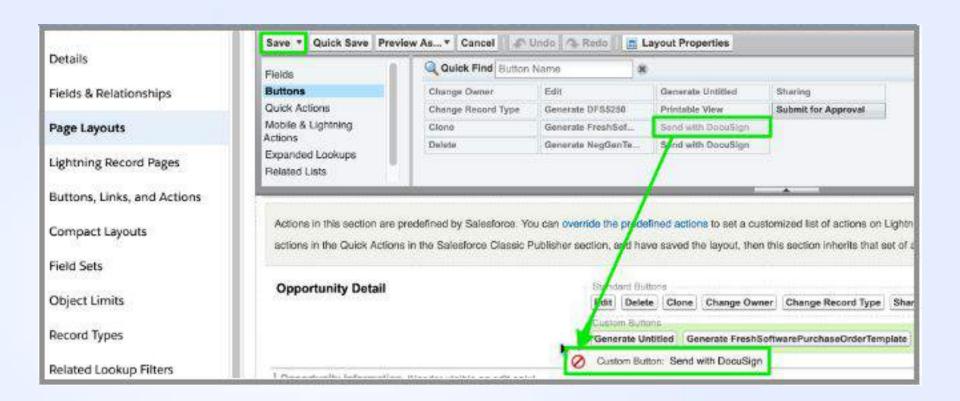
#### **Avoid Translation Problems**

- Don't use region-specific terms and phrases.
- Limit screenshots and GIFs for translated content. Try to avoid text in images.
- Remove country-related signifiers in links.



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- 1. As a Salesforce administrator, choose a Docusign app from the AppExchange:
  - a. Select the App Launcher grid and choose **View All**.
  - b. Select Visit AppExchange > Go to AppExchange.
  - c. Enter Docusign eSignature, Gen, or CLM in the search field.
  - d. Select an app and choose Get it Now when the app page opens.



#### NO:

https://support.docusign.com/s/document-item?

language=en\_US

#### YES:

https://support.docusign.com/s/document-item?

### Use Examples

#### Concept topic without an example:

Docusign Gen is a document generation application that you can use in Salesforce. Gen templates generate agreements by merging Docusign and Salesforce data with uploaded contracts. You can use Gen in a Salesforce flow by adding a **Generate agreement with Docusign** action. When your flow triggers, the Generate agreement with Docusign action generates an agreement from a record.

### Use Examples

#### Concept topic with an example:

Docusign Gen is a document generation application that you can use in Salesforce. Gen templates generate agreements by merging Docusign and Salesforce data with uploaded contracts. You can use Gen in a Salesforce flow by adding a **Generate agreement with Docusign** action. When your flow triggers, the Generate agreement with Docusign action generates an agreement from a record.

Example: You build a Record-Triggered flow with a Generate agreement with Docusign step. You configure the flow to trigger document generation when a record's stage changes to Negotiation/Review.

A user changes the **Burlington Textiles** opportunity's stage to Negotiation/Review. Salesforce triggers the Docusign Gen template linked to your Flow. Docusign generates a document using data from the record.

### **Avoid Techno Jargon**

#### Parsing of Incoming Email Message (IEM):

- a. Upon receipt of the IEM with MIME type "multipart/alternative," employing a recursive descent parser to extract the "text/plain" component containing the updated invitation details.
- b. Specifically isolate the ID in the Uniform Resource Locator (URL) pointing to the Zoom SDT session, located between the domain "yourcompany.zoom.us" and the alphanumeric password key directly following the pwd= signifier.
- Alternately, the ID can be located by navigating to the "text/plain" component following the URL



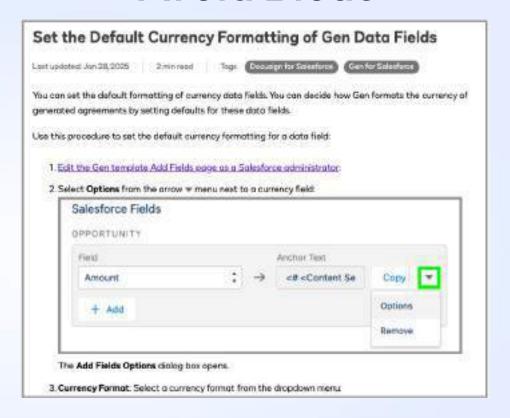
### **Avoid Techno Jargon**

#### 1. Parsing of Incoming Email Message (IEM):

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Open your Zoom email and copy the Meeting ID number in the message.

#### **Avoid Bloat**

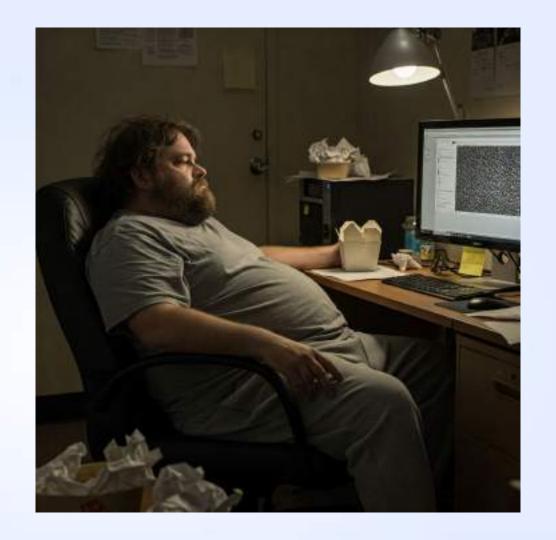




## 3. Test Your Empathy

### Remember who you're writing for.

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### Polish Before You Publish

### **Drink Your Own Champagne**



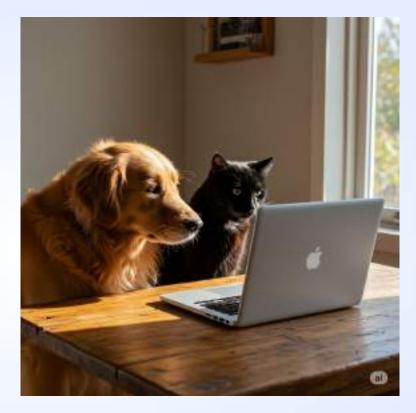
### **Drink Your Own Champagne**

Publish content to a Dev environment.

Save it as a PDF.

Build or configure using your doc.

### **Find Peer Editors**



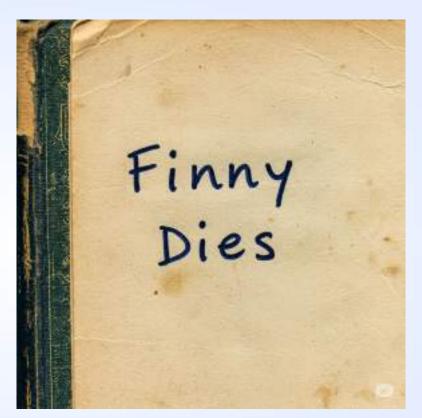
### After You Publish

### After You Publish

- Work to understand the products.
- Follow channels of communication.

- Meet with support.
- Make content improvement a habit.

### Find Empathy Partners



### In Closing...

- Plan before writing.
- Remember your 8th grade admin.
- Build ramps and stairs.
- Never stop listening and improving.



# Questions?

## Thank You!

